

1. A method of sectorizing coverage over a cellular communications area divided into a plurality of microcells each covering a subarea of the communications area and being divided into a plurality of angular sectors having separate transmitters and receivers, the method comprising performing the following steps:

receiving a number of information-bearing telephone signals from a mobile telecommunications switching office at a common base station serving the microcells within the cellular communications area;
modulating the information-bearing telephone signals onto a plurality of different analog radio-frequency carriers representing a plurality of different channel sets for respective sectors of the microcells at the base station;
combining the analog radio-frequency signals for all of the sectors into a single outbound analog signal within a predetermined radio-frequency band, representing all of the channel sets for all of the sectors;
converting the single outbound analog signal directly to a single outbound digital representation at the base station;
sending the outbound digital representation of the radio-frequency signal via a transmission means to a remote unit located in or near the subarea of at least one microcell;
at the remote unit, converting the outbound digital representation directly to a single analog representation of the entire outbound single radio-frequency signal within the same radio-frequency band and containing each of the plurality of channel sets;
sending each of the plurality of channel sets to a different one of a plurality of antenna units for the microcell, each of the antenna units being positioned so as to cover a different angular sector of the microcell;
at the antenna unit covering each sector of the microcell, receiving telephone signals within the radio-frequency band for the channel set of that sector;
sending the received telephone signals to the remote unit;
at the remote unit, combining all the received telephone signals from all the sectors to a single combined analog radio-frequency received signal containing all the channel sets for the microcell;
converting the single combined radio-frequency received signal directly to a received digital representation of the radio-frequency band of the channel sets for the sectors;
sending the received digital representation via the transmission means to the base station; and
at the centrally located base station, converting the received digital representation directly to a received analog representation;
demodulating the received analog representation to recover the individual inbound telephone signals.

2. The method of claim 1, wherein:

the step of sending the digital representation of the radio-frequency signal to the remote unit includes modulating it onto a transmit optical signal at a transmit wavelength on an optical fiber; and
the step of sending the received digital representation to the base station includes modulating it onto a receive optical signal on an optical fiber.

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3. The method of claim 2, wherein the transmit and receive optical signals are sent on the same optical fiber, the transmit and receive wavelengths being different from each other.

4. The method of claim 1, wherein all the antenna units are located near the remote unit, and wherein the distance from the centrally located base station to the remote unit is greater than the distance from the remote unit to its antenna unit.

✓ 5. A method of sectorizing coverage over a cellular communications area divided into a plurality of microcells each covering a subarea of the communications area, and each divided into a plurality of sectors, the method comprising performing the following steps for each microcell:
receiving a number of information-bearing telephone signals from a mobile telecommunications switching office at a common base station serving the microcells within the cellular communications area;
generating from the information-bearing telephone signals one of a plurality of different channel sets of signals for each sector of that microcell at the base station;
combining the plurality of different channel sets into a single analog signal in a predetermined radio-frequency band;
converting the single analog signal directly to a single digital representation;
sending the digital representation via a transmission means to a remote unit located in or near the subarea;
at the remote unit, converting the digital representation directly to an analog representation of the radio-frequency signal for all channel sets within the same predetermined radio-frequency band; and
sending the radio-frequency signal for each of the plurality of channel sets to a different one of a plurality of antenna units, each of the antenna units being positioned so as to cover a different angular sector of that microcell.

6. The method of claim 5, wherein the step of sending the radio-frequency signal for each of the channel sets includes:
splitting the channel sets to form multiple parallel paths each carrying a signal representation for a different one of the channel sets; and
filtering each of the paths differently based upon the channel set carried on that path.

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✓7. A method of sectorizing coverage over a cellular communications area divided into a plurality of microcells each covering a subarea of the communications area, each microcell being divided into a plurality of sectors, the method comprising:

- at a plurality of antenna units each covering a different sector of a microcell, receiving analog telephone signals within a predetermined radio-frequency band for a channel set assigned to that sector;
- sending all the analog telephone signals to a remote unit serving the sectors of the microcell, the remote unit being located in or near the subarea of the microcell;
- at the remote unit for the microcell, combining all the analog telephone signals from all sectors of the microcell into a single analog signal within the same radio-frequency band as the channel sets for the sectors of the microcell;
- converting the single combined analog signal directly as a whole to a received digital representation;
- sending the received digital representation via the transmission means to a common base station serving the microcells of the communications area;
- at the base station, converting the received digital representation to an inbound analog signal within the radio-frequency band;
- demodulating the inbound analog signal to recover a plurality of information-bearing signals representing received analog telephone signals; and
- sending the information-bearing signals to a mobile telecommunications switching office.

8. The method of claim 7, wherein the antenna unit for said each microcell includes one or more diversity antenna(s) covering one or more sector(s) of that microcell.

9. The method of claim 8, further comprising the steps of:
- at each diversity antenna, receiving analog diversity signal(s) within the radio-frequency band for the channel set of its sector;
 - sending all diversity signals for said each microcell to the remote unit for said each microcell;
 - at the remote unit for said each microcell, converting the diversity signals from all sectors in that microcell to a diversity digital representation within the radio-frequency band; and
 - sending the diversity digital representation via the transmission means to the base station.

10. A method of transmitting an RF signal between a base station and at least one remote unit that wirelessly communicates with at least one wireless unit, the method comprising:

- generating a digitized representation of the RF signal at the base station, wherein the RF signal is a combined analog signal representing a plurality of outbound wireless transmissions for a set of channels; and
- transmitting the digitized representation to the remote unit.

11. The method of claim 10, wherein transmitting the digitized representation to a remote unit comprises transmitting the digitized representation to a remote antenna unit.

12. The method of claim 10, wherein generating a digitized representation of the RF signal comprises:

sampling the RF signal to produce a stream of digital samples; and
framing the digital samples to produce a stream of frames.

13. The method of claim 10, wherein transmitting the digitized representation to the remote unit comprises transmitting the digitized representation over a path selected from the group consisting of a fiber optic cable and a coaxial cable.

14. A method of transmitting wireless transmissions between a base station and a remote unit that wirelessly communicates with at least one wireless unit, the method comprising:

generating a set of RF analog modulated channel carriers representing outbound transmissions, wherein each RF analog modulated channel carrier corresponds, in a one-to-one relationship, to a channel in a set of channels used by the remote unit;

combining the set of RF analog modulated channel carriers into a combined RF signal;

generating a digitized representation of the combined RF signal at the base station; and

transmitting the digitized representation to the remote unit.

15. The method of claim 14, wherein transmitting the digitized representation to a remote unit comprises transmitting the digitized representation to a remote antenna unit.

16. The method of claim 14, wherein generating a digitized representation of the RF signal comprises:

sampling the RF signal to produce a stream of digital samples; and
framing the digital samples to produce a stream of frames.

17. The method of claim 14, wherein transmitting the digitized representation to the remote unit comprises transmitting the digitized representation over a path selected from the group consisting of a fiber optic cable and a coaxial cable.

18. A method of transmitting RF signals between a base station and a remote unit that wirelessly communicates with at least one wireless unit, the method comprising:
receiving a plurality of outbound input signals from a network, wherein the plurality of outbound input signals correspond to a set of channels used by the remote unit;

generating an RF analog outbound channel carrier for each channel in the set of channels used by the remote unit;

analog modulating each of the plurality of outbound input signals onto a corresponding one of the RF analog outbound channel carriers, thereby generating a plurality of RF analog modulated channel carriers;

combining the plurality of RF analog modulated channel carriers into a combined RF signal;

generating a digitized representation of the combined RF signal at the base station; and

transmitting the digitized representation to the remote unit.

19. A method of transmitting RF signals between a remote unit and a base station, the method comprising:

receiving at the remote unit an inbound combined RF signal comprising a plurality of inbound RF signals from a plurality of mobile units;
generating a digitized representation of the combined RF signal at the remote unit; and
transmitting the digitized representation to the base station.

20. A method of transmitting RF signals between a remote unit and a base station, the method comprising:

receiving at the remote unit a combined RF signal comprising a plurality of simultaneous inbound RF signals in a set of channels from a plurality of mobile units;
digitizing the combined RF signal; and
transmitting the digitized combined RF signal to the base station.

21. A method of transmitting cellular telephone transmissions between a base station and a mobile unit, the method comprising:

generating a digitized representation of a first RF signal at the base station, wherein the first RF signal is a combined analog signal representing all outbound cellular telephone transmissions for a set of channels used by a cell remote from the base station;

transmitting the digitized representation to the cell;

generating a second RF signal from the digitized representation of the first RF signal at the cell; and

broadcasting the second RF signal to the mobile unit.

22. A method of transmitting RF signals between a base station and a plurality of mobile units, the method comprising:

generating a set of RF analog modulated channel carriers representing outbound RF signals, wherein each RF analog modulated channel carrier corresponds, in a one-to-one relationship, to a channel in a set of channels used by a remote unit;

combining the set of RF analog modulated channel carriers into a first combined RF signal, wherein the first combined RF signal represents outbound RF signals;

generating a digitized representation of the first combined RF signal at the base station;

transmitting the digitized representation to the remote unit;

generating a second RF signal from the digitized representation of the first RF signal at the remote unit; and

broadcasting the second RF signal to the plurality of mobile units.

23. A method of transmitting RF signals between a base station and a plurality of mobile units, the method comprising:

receiving a plurality of outbound input signals from a network, wherein the plurality of outbound input signals correspond to a set of channels used by a remote unit;

generating an RF analog outbound channel carrier for each channel in the set of channels used by the remote unit;

analog modulating each of the plurality of outbound input signals onto a corresponding one of the RF analog outbound channel carriers, thereby generating a plurality of RF analog modulated channel carriers;

combining the plurality of RF analog modulated channel carriers into a first combined RF signal;

generating a digitized representation of the first combined RF signal at the base station;

transmitting the digitized representation to the remote unit;

generating a second combined RF signal from the digitized representation of the first combined RF signal at the remote unit; and

broadcasting the second combined RF signal from the remote unit to the plurality of mobile units.

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Please cancel claims 24-58 (which were previously added to the reissue application) without prejudice.

Please add the following new claims 59-105:

59. A first communication device for communicating with a second communication device in a wireless communications system over a communication medium, the first communication device comprising:

_____ a digital unit that outputs a digital representation of an analog signal, the analog signal comprising a single signal that includes a plurality of RF channels, the plurality of RF channels including at least one of information being transmitted to a plurality of remote wireless communication units and information being transmitted from the plurality of remote wireless communication units;

_____ wherein the first communication device transmits a transmission signal over the communication medium to the second communication device;

_____ wherein the transmission signal includes the digital representation; and

_____ wherein the second communication device is physically remote from the first device.

60. The first communication device of claim 59 wherein the first communication device is an antenna unit in a wireless telephone communication system and the second communication device is located at a base station.

61. The first communication device of claim 60 wherein the first communication device includes an antenna for receiving wireless RF telephone transmissions from mobile units located in a cell associated with the antenna unit.

62. The first communication device of claim 60 wherein the digital unit is a broadband digitizer.

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63. The first communication device of claim 60 wherein the transmission signal includes one of control data and error checking data.
64. The first communication device of claim 60 wherein the digital representation comprises a first digital representation and wherein the transmission signal further includes a second digital representation that has been multiplexed with the first digital representation.
65. The first communication device of claim 64 wherein the second digital representation is a diversity signal.
66. The first communication device of claim 64 wherein the second digital representation is a representation of at least a portion of a radio frequency spectrum, the portion comprising a plurality of channels.
67. The first communication device of claim 60 wherein the transmission signal includes at least one of control data and error checking data.
68. The first communication device of claim 60 wherein the digital representation is a first digital representation and wherein the transmission signal includes a second digital representation multiplexed with the first digital representation.
69. The first communication device of claim 68 wherein the second digital representation is a diversity signal.
70. The first communication device of claim 59 wherein the first communication device is located at a base station and the second communication device is an antenna unit in a wireless telephone communication system.
71. The first communication device of claim 70 wherein the transmission signal includes one of control data and error checking data.
72. The first communication device of claim 70 wherein the digital unit is a broadband digitizer.

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73. The first communication device of claim 70 wherein the transmission signal includes at least one of control data and error checking data.

74. The first communication device of claim 59, wherein the communication medium includes an optical fiber.

75. The first communication device of claim 74 further comprising a transmitter and wherein the optical fiber couples the transmitter to the second communication device.

76. The first communication device of claim 59, wherein the first communication device includes a digitally modulated laser.

77. In a wireless communication system, a method of transmitting communications between a first communication device and a second communication device, the first communication device comprising an antenna unit associated with a cell, the second communication device remotely located from the first communication device, the method comprising:

receiving at the second communication device a composite analog signal that as a single composite signal includes a plurality of RF channels;

digitizing the composite analog signal into a digitized signal representing the plurality of RF channels;

transmitting the digitized signal over a communication medium from the second communication device to the first communication device.

78. The method of claim 77 wherein the second communication device is located at a base station.

79. The method of claim 78 wherein the receiving is performed at the base station.

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80. The method of claim 78 wherein the digitized signal comprises a first digitized signal and wherein the method further comprises transmitting a second digitized signal over the communications medium from the first communication device to the second communication device.

81. The method of claim 80 further comprising combining at the base station a plurality of separate analog outbound telephone signals into the composite analog signal.

82. The method of claim 80 wherein the second digitized signal represents a broadband digitization of a composite analog signal that includes a plurality of RF channels.

83. The method of claim 77 further comprising, after transmitting, reconstructing the composite analog signal from the digitized signal at the first communication device.

84. The method of claim 83 further comprising broadcasting the reconstructed composite analog signal into the cell.

85. The method of claim 77 wherein the communications medium is optical fiber.

86. In a wireless communication system, a method of transmitting communications between a first communication device and a second communication device, the first communication device comprising an antenna unit associated with a cell, the second communication device remotely located from the first communication device, the method comprising:

receiving at the first communication device a composite analog signal that as a single composite signal includes a plurality of RF channels;

digitizing the composite analog signal into a digitized signal representing the plurality of RF channels;

transmitting the digitized signal over a communication medium from the first communication device to the second communication device.

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87. The method of claim 86 wherein the second communication device is located at a base station.

88. The method of claim 87 wherein the receiving is performed by an antenna at the first communication device receiving a plurality of wireless RF transmissions from telephones located in the cell.

89. The method of claim 87 further comprising reconstructing the composite analog signal from the digitized signal at the base station after transmitting.

90. The method of claim 89 further comprising separating individual channels out of the composite analog signal after reconstructing the composite analog signal from the digitized signal.

91. The method of claim 87 wherein the digitized signal comprises a first digitized signal and wherein the method further comprises transmitting a second digitized signal over the communications medium the second digitized signal being transmitted from the second communication device to the first communication device.

92. The method of claim 91 further comprising combining at the base station a plurality of separate analog outbound telephone signals into a composite analog signal, and digitizing the composite analog signal as a single signal to form the second digitized signal.

93. The method of claim 92 wherein at least one of control data and error checking data is transmitted over the communication medium with the second digitized signal.

94. The method of claim 86 further comprising reconstructing the composite analog signal from the digitized signal after transmitting the digitized signal over the communication medium.

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95. The method of claim 86 wherein the communications are mobile telephone transmissions.

96. The method of claim 86 wherein at least one of control data and error checking data is transmitted over the communication medium with the digitized signal.

97. The method of claim 86 further comprising multiplexing the digitized signal with another digital signal prior to transmitting the digitized signal over the communication medium.

98. The method of claim 97 wherein the another digitized signal is a diversity signal.

99. A wireless communications system in communication with an antenna that receives wireless radio frequency signals from wireless units over a plurality of channels within a frequency band, wherein the antenna outputs an analog radio frequency signal including the frequency band, the system comprising:

a first unit in communication with a second unit using at least one communication medium, the first unit including:

a broadband digitizer unit, in communication with the antenna, that outputs a digitized stream that includes a digitized representation of the frequency band of the analog radio frequency signal, wherein the frequency band includes the plurality of channels; and

wherein the digitizer unit applies a transmission signal to the at least one communication medium for transmission to the second unit, wherein the transmission signal is at least in part derived from the digitized stream; and

wherein the second unit includes a digital unit that receives the transmission signal from the communication medium and generates a reconstructed analog radio frequency signal including the frequency band, the reconstructed analog radio frequency signal being derived from the transmission signal received by the second digital unit.

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100. The system of claim 99 wherein the wireless radio frequency signals include transmissions from mobile telephones located in a cell associated with the first unit.

101. The system of claim 99 wherein the transmission signal includes at least one of control data and error checking data.

102. The system of claim 99 wherein the communications medium is optical fiber.

103. The system of claim 99 wherein the transmission signal is a digitally multiplexed signal.

104. The system of claim 103 wherein the digital representation output by the broadband digitizer is a first digital representation and wherein the transmission signal includes a diversity digital representation of the frequency band digitally multiplexed with the first digital representation.

105. The system of claim 99 wherein the wireless communications are mobile telephone signals.